

Introduction to Clawpack and GeoClaw

David L. George¹

¹Cascades Volcano Observatory, U.S. Geological Survey

PASI, Valparaiso, Chile, Jan. 2013

Overview and goals

- ① brief introduction to Clawpack and GeoClaw
- ② install virtual machine VMBox
- ③ load Clawpack virtual machine
- ④ familiarization with important application files
- ⑤ run simple test cases

some additional documentation and exercises:

<https://piazza.com/bu/spring2013/pasi2013/resources>

http://math.boisestate.edu/~calhoun/teaching/PASI_Chile_2013

<http://www.clawpack.org>

Clawpack and GeoClaw

- Clawpack is an open source software package
 - routines for solving general hyperbolic problems (1D and 2D)
 - numerical libraries (Fortran)
 - problem set-up scripts (Python)
 - user tools for plotting and manipulating data (Python)
 - website: www.clawpack.org
 - docs: <http://depts.washington.edu/clawpack/users/>
- GeoClaw is a subset of Clawpack
 - included with Clawpack
 - solves shallow water problems in 2D (tsunamis etc.)
 - contains tools (python) for setting up tsunami simulations
- Clawpack is intended for UNIX systems (linux, MAC, cygwin)
- Clawpack virtual machine (linux) should run on any system with VirtualBox installed

Installing VirtualBox and Clawpack

Virtual Box is virtualization software: www.virtualbox.org

- ① download and install VirtualBox binaries for your host OS **done**
 - ② run VM VirtualBox. e.g., :
 - linux: applications → system tools
 - MAC: applications
 - Windows: start menu → programs
 - ③ install Clawpack virtual machine (VirtualClaw-4.6.2):
 - this is a small Ubuntu operating system
 - includes Clawpack and sets environment variables
- ① have access to file VirtualClaw-4.6.2.vdi
 - ② it is now at /opt/
 - ③ in VirtualBox click “New”
 - ④ choose name e.g., “VirtualClaw”.
 - ⑤ **Type: Linux. Version: Ubuntu.** “Next”
 - ⑥ select memory (recommended setting should be fine). “Next”
 - ⑦ **select “Use an existing virtual hard drive file”**
 - ⑧ use folder icon to browse and select VirtualClaw-4.6.2.vdi
 - ⑨ click “Create”
 - ⑩ click “Start”

Installing VirtualBox and Clawpack

update the virtual machine:

`http://depts.washington.edu/clawpack/pasi2013/`

Running Clawpack

- 1 after VirtualClaw starts, login.
- 2 you now have a customized linux virtual desktop
- 3 open a terminal window (icon at bottom)
- 4

```
$ pwd
```



```
/home/clawuser/
```
- 5

```
$ cd claw/
```


(moves you into the top Clawpack directory)
- 6

```
$ ls
```


(lists the directories in Clawpack)

Running Clawpack

Clawpack directory structure: `$CLAW = /home/clawuser/claw`

- `$CLAW/clawpack/` `$CLAW/geoclaw/` `$CLAW/amrclaw/`

Fortran source libraries

ordinarily you will not need to interact with Fortran

- `$CLAW/apps`

contains example “applications”

“applications” are directories where you run clawpack

problem specific parameters are set in an application folder

the make program will build and run executable

Running Clawpack

① `$ cd apps/advection/1d/example1`

this is an example application folder

② `$ ls`

(displays files present)

requisite files:

- `Makefile`

contains all the information necessary to create and run executable

- `setrun.py`

python script contains runtime parameters for given problem

a GeoClaw simulation only requires modifying `setrun.py` (and providing bathymetry and fault source files)

Running Clawpack

Makefile: run with the program “make”

\$ make help for a list of options

\$ make .data uses setrun.py to make Fortran input

\$ make .exe compiles Fortran codes

\$ make .output runs code, produces _output/

\$ make .plots plots results in _plots/

\$ make .htmls produces html versions of files and
README.txt

Running Clawpack

Makefile: run with the program “make”

Documentation: www.clawpack.org/users/makefiles.html

several variables can be adjusted (rarely needed)

- where to find the `setrun` function and where to put output:

```
CLAW_setrun_file = setrun.py
```

```
CLAW_OUTDIR = _output
```

- where to find `setplot` function and where to put plots:

```
CLAW_setplot_file = setplot.py
```

```
CLAW_PLOTDIR = _plots
```

- lists of source library locations:

```
# Clawpack library to be used: CLAW_LIB =
```

```
$(CLAW)/clawpack/1d/lib
```

```
etc.
```

Running Clawpack

Setting runtime parameters:

`setrun.py`:

python script contains a function `setrun`

Never need to write from scratch: modify an existing example
in `$CLAW/apps`

Don't need to know much if anything about Python!

Documentation: www.clawpack.org/doc/setrun.html

Setting plotting parameters:

`setplot.py`:

python script contains a function `setplot`

it plots the output data in `_output`

Documentation: www.clawpack.org/users/setplot.html

Running a Clawpack application

- from `$CLAW/apps/advection/1d/example1`
 `$ make .htmls`
 `$ firefox README.html`
- you may find it useful to read links in browser
- **to simply run the example:** `$ make .output`
 Directory `_output` contains many files `fort.t000N`,
 `fort.q000N` (the data of frame `N` – the `N`'th output time).
- **to run and plot:** `$ make .plots`
- **to view plots:** `$ firefox _plots/_PlotIndex.html`

Running a Clawpack application

Suggested exercises:

- 1 explore some 2d applications in `$CLAW/apps/advection/2d/`
- 2 create your own applications directory: e.g.,
`$MYAPPS = /path/to/my/applications/`
(you don't need to create an environment variable MYAPPS):
- 3 copy an application folder of your choice to \$MYAPPS
e.g., `$ cp -r advection/2d/swirl $MYAPPS/myswirl`
- 4 modify some parameters in your `setrun.py` to gain familiarity
- 5 explore results
- 6 explore `setplot.py` for plotting parameters
- 7 optional: if you have a MAC/Linux/Cygwin laptop, you may wish to install Clawpack directly
www.clawpack.org

Plotting examples and documentation

General plotting information

www.clawpack.org/users/plotting.html

Use of setplot, possible attributes:

www.clawpack.org/users/setplot.

Examples:

1d: www.clawpack.org/users/plotexamples.html

2d: www.clawpack.org/users/plotexamples2d.html

FAQ: www.clawpack.org/users/plotting_faq.html

Gallery of applications: www.clawpack.org/users/apps.html