1. Is the following grammar ambiguous? Why?

$$E \rightarrow E + E \mid T$$

 $T \rightarrow T * T \mid F$
 $F \rightarrow 5 \mid (E)$

2. Given a PDA that recognizes some language L and a string s, what do you need to show to guarantee that s is not a string of language L?

3. Given a PDA that recognizes some language L and a string s, what do you need to show to guarantee that s is a string of language L?