

## PH204 : Quantum Mechanics II

Assignment 4

Due : 21/04/2012

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*Full marks :30 (total marks for the assignment 200).*

1. Consider a two-level system with energies  $E_1$  and  $E_2$ ,  $E_1 < E_2$ . Consider action of a time-dependent potential such that  $W_{11} = W_{22} = 0$  and  $W_{12} = W_{21}^* = \gamma e^{i\omega t}$ ,  $\gamma$  real. At  $t=0$ , only the lowest energy level is populated i.e. without making any assumption on the size of  $\gamma$ .
  - a) Solve the problem exactly and calculate  $b_1(t)$  and  $b_2(t)$  by solving the equations

$$i\hbar \frac{d}{dt} b_n(t) = \sum_{k=1}^2 e^{i\omega_{nk}t} W_{nk}(t) b_k(t)$$

where  $n = 1, 2$ .

- b) Solve now this using time-dependent perturbation theory and calculate the same to lowest non-vanishing order. Compare the results for small  $\gamma$  for  $\omega \approx \omega_{21}$  and  $\omega$  very far from  $\omega_{21}$ .

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