

Databases - 4

1. Which of the following is(are) performed by a database indexing operation?

- (A) Sorting data items using keys
- (B) Establishing pointers to the data items
- (C) Clustering the data items into an index
- (D) Both (A) and (B)
- (E) Both (B) and (C)

2. In practical database systems, which of the following types of data structures is(are) used in indexes?

- (A) Content and glossary structures
- (B) Hash data structures
- (C) Tree data structures
- (D) Both (B) and (C)

3. Which of the following data structures is the worst option for deleting data items?

- (A) Heap file
- (B) Sorted file
- (C) Clustered file
- (D) Unclustered tree index
- (E) Unclustered hash index