Announcement

• Final Exam on Monday, May 8 at 9-11am -- cumulative test that covers all lectures (through April 25), recitation labs, homework assignments, and assigned reading

Please submit your course evaluation at https://bu.campuslabs.com/courseeval/

Review questions:

- 1. How is Lightning Network different from Bitcoin's traditional transaction model?
- 2. What are the benefits of using Lightning Network for Bitcoin transactions?
- 3. What is common randomness generation, and why is it important for distributed systems?
- 4. What are some of the drawbacks associated with using the commit and reveal paradigm for generating common randomness in distributed systems?
- 5. What is verifiable secret sharing?
- 6. Using zero-knoweldge proofs, describe how you can build verifiable secret sharing.
- 7. Using verifiable secret sharing describe a protocol for computing common randomness.
- 8. How to build a t-out-of-n secret sharing scheme from an n-out-of-n secret sharing scheme?
- 9. What are the advangtages of using shamir secret over replicated secret sharing?
- 10. What is a smart contract, and how is it implemented on the Ethereum network?
- 11. What is gas in the context of Ethereum, and why is it important for transaction processing?
- 12. What are some of the scaling solutions being developed for Ethereum, and how do they work?
- 13. What is a verifiable random function (VRF)?
- 14. Describle how you can you can solve the common randomness problem using a VRF?
- 15. What is an oracle, and how does it relate to blockchain technology?